

# PRESENT SIMPLE

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We use the Present Simple to describe

- Habits

- Facts

- States and regular actions.

It is the most common tense in English.

# First:

We will divide the Pronouns into 2 groups.

I / You / We / They

He / She / It

# Positive Sentences-

Subject

I  
You We They

+

Base form

go

Rest of the  
sentence

to the pool.

The boys



Subject

He She It

+

Base form

+s

+es

+ies

+

rest of the  
sentence

The boy

goes

to the pool.

# Rules For Adding S To He She It

- 1) We add **es** to the base form when the verb ends with **ch, sh, s, x, z, o**

watch

watches



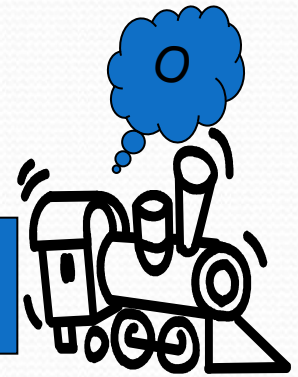
S

Sh

Ch

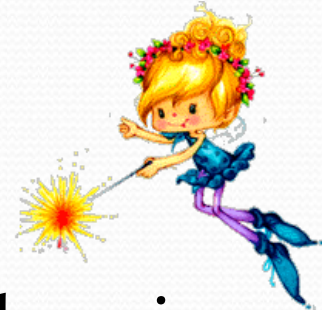
X

Z



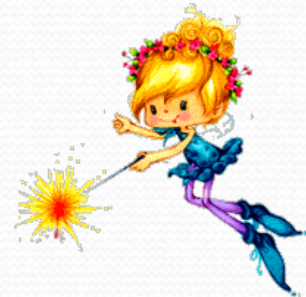
2) When the verb ends with **Y** and there is a consonant before , we will drop it and add **ies**

fly —————→ **flies**



3) When a verb ends with **y** and there is a vowel before, we will NOT drop the y and add just **s**

play —————→ **plays**





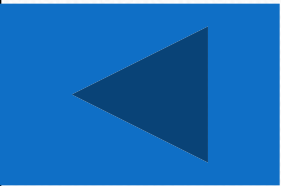
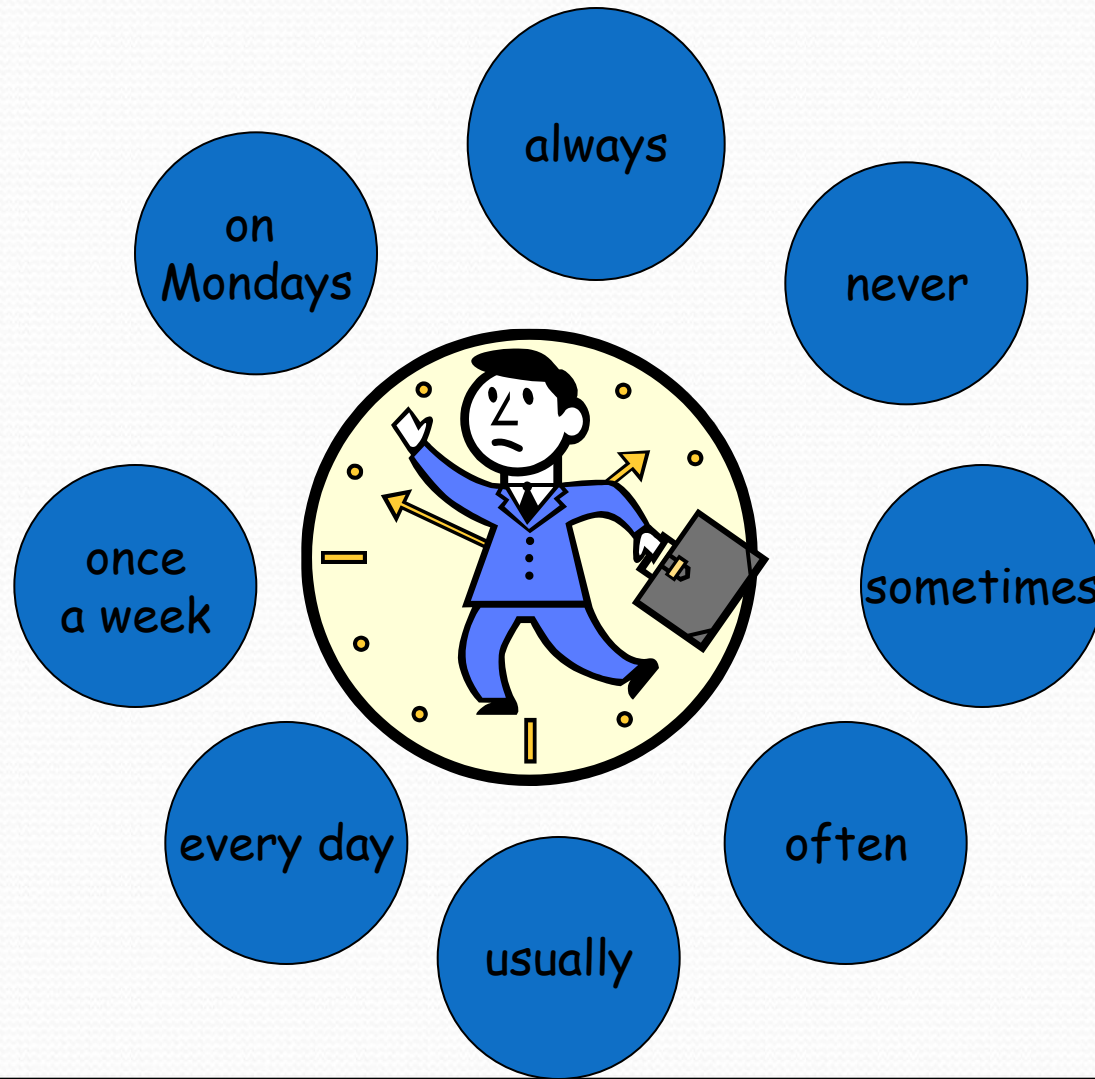
# LET'S PRACTISE

Fill in :

- 1) My brother sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ (go) fishing.
- 2) The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (read) a book
- 3) The boys \_\_\_\_\_ (play) on the beach every summer.
- 4) The girl \_\_\_\_\_ (brush) her hair twice a day.



# Adverbs of Frequency



## Time expressions

Beginning or end of sentence

every..

once a..

On Sundays

twice a..

They go to the mall **once a week**.

## Adverb of Frequency

**Before** the main verb

always

never

sometimes

usually

often

seldom

She **always** walks to school.  
He is **often** late for school.  
They don't **usually** read.