

Revision Unit 5

Take a look at these sentences

- She is going to write the email after lunch.
- We're having a staff meeting next Monday
- I'll drive you to your lesson at 5pm
- Several employees are going to be promoted next month.
- I'm meeting Jim at the airport.
- Alice will assist you in this case.

Let's take a closer look

	Present Continuous	Going to	Future simple
Structure :	Am,is,are + verb + ing	<i>going to</i> + the base form of the verb	Will + the base form of the verb
Usage:	A future arrangement is a plan that you have decided and organised with another person.	<p>We use <i>be going to</i> to talk about future plans and intentions.</p> <p>We use <i>be going to</i> to predict something that we think is certain to happen or which we have evidence for now:</p> <p>We use <i>be going to</i> to show that we are about to start something now</p>	<p>to make promises, offers and requests.</p> <p>To make predictions</p>
Example:	<p>I'm working over the New Year. (this arrangement is between Alice and her employer)</p> <p>They are flying to New York tomorrow morning. (they have made this arrangement with the airline)</p>	<p><i>I'm going to take a few exams at the end of the year.</i></p> <p><i>it's going to snow again soon, the weather is becoming very cold.</i></p> <p>I am going to the store to buy food.</p>	<p>Will you give me a hand with these groceries?</p> <p>I'll help you with your homework.</p> <p>I think the Conservatives will win the next election.</p>
Signal words :	Soon, next year, tomorrow, Now; right now; at this moment, in two weeks		

Let's try this exercise

- I can't do my homework tonight. I _____(go) to a movie.
- We _____(have) dinner at a nice restaurant on Saturday, but we haven't booked a table yet.
- My ski instructor believes it _____(snow) in the mountains tomorrow evening.
- On Sunday at 8 o'clock I _____(meet) my friend.
- They _____(fly) to London on Friday evening at 8:15.
- Wait! I _____(drive) you to the station.
- I _____(come) with you if you like.
- I _____(see) my sister in April.
- Look at the clouds - it _____(rain) in a few minutes.
- Listen! There's someone at the door. I _____(open) the door for you.

Answers

- I can't do my homework tonight. I **am going** to a movie.
- We **are going to have** dinner at a nice restaurant on Saturday, but we haven't booked a table yet.
- My ski instructor believes it **will snow** in the mountains tomorrow evening.
- On Sunday at 8 o'clock I **am meeting** my friend.
- They **are flying** to London on Friday evening at 8:15.
- Wait! I **will drive** you to the station.
- I **will come** with you if you like.
- I **am going to see** my sister in April.
- Look at the clouds - it **is going to rain** in a few minutes.
- Listen! There's someone at the door. I **will open** the door for you.

Try one with your group!

- According to this time table a train _____ (leave) at 3 o'clock
- Look, that plane _____ (crash) it is very close !
- My elder son says he _____ (be) a doctor when he grows old.
- Don't worry, I _____ (open) the windows for you !
- My wife's parents _____ (come) for dinner tomorrow, so we're preparing something special.
- We _____ (rent) another house on the beach next year.
- My wife and I _____ (have) a party this weekend. We've already bought the drinks and sent the invitations.
- I think our team _____ (win) the other players don't have a chance this time!
- Thanks for the money. I _____ (pay) you back on Friday.
- According to my diary, we _____ (meet) the buyers at 7p.m. tomorrow.

Answers

- According to this time table a train **is leaving** at 3 o'clock
- Look, that plane **is going to crash** it is very close !
- My elder son says he **is going to be** a doctor when he grows old.
- Don't worry, I **will open** the windows for you !
- My wife's parents **are coming** for dinner tomorrow, so we're preparing something special.
- We **are going to rent** another house on the beach next year.
- My wife and I **are having** a party this weekend. We've already bought the drinks and sent the invitations.
- I think our team **will win** the other players don't have a chance this time!
- Thanks for the money. I **am going to pay** you back on Friday.
- According to my diary, we **are meeting** the buyers at 7p.m. tomorrow.

Take a look at these sentences. What do these phrasal verbs mean?

- The policeman directed the crowd to **move back** for safety.
- My family and I **moved away** from the neighborhood and we lost touch with our friends.
- I can't **take away** the words I have said but I can make things better in the future.
- Bad friends are often people who have low self-esteem and **take it out** on others.
- Peter I feel very tired, I will go **lie down**.
- She **gave up** on her dream of travelling to the USA.
- We **grew up** in New York City but we now live in Michigan.
- After the flight attendant made sure to we were wearing out seatbelts, the plane **took off**.
- They used special high-pressure hoses to help them **put out** the fires
- I lived with a French family for ten months and I **picked up** many French words.

Definitions

Word	Definitions
move back	to change the position of one
moved away	you go and live in a different town or area of a country
take away	you remove it
take it out	to treat someone badly because one feels angry
lie down.	a short rest in which one lies down on a bed or sofa
grew up	to progress from childhood toward adulthood
took off.	Left
put out	to stop
Picked up	Learned
gave up	Let it go / stopped trying

Now you try!

(move back – move away- take away- take it out- lie down- gave up- grew up- took off – put out- picked up)

- I think I will _____ I feel very dizzy.
- Don't _____ on me I didn't do anything, go fight with the person who bothered you!
- She _____ on her long life dream of becoming a news reporter, it was taking too much of her energy.
- The policeman's car _____ after the accident was resolved.
- The man _____ some words from his trip to Spain.
- They _____ on a farm, that is why they are so good at taking care of animals.
- The fire was _____ before anyone got hurt.
- They needed to _____ the building was going to fall.
- Her dad got a new job offer in a big city, so they had to _____.
- She wasn't studying hard enough so I had to _____ all her toys.

Answers

- I think I will **lie down** I feel very dizzy.
- Don't **take it out** on me I didn't do anything, go fight with the person who bothered you!
- She **gave up** on her long life dream of becoming a news reporter, it was taking too much of her energy.
- The policeman's car **took off** after the accident was resolved.
- The man **picked up** some words from his trip to Spain.
- They **grew up** on a farm, that is why they are so good at taking care of animals.
- The fire was **put out** before anyone got hurt.
- They needed to **move back** the building was going to fall.
- Her dad got a new job offer in a big city, so they had to **move away**.
- She wasn't studying hard enough so I had to **take away** all her toys.