

# Pre- intermediate 2

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Session 5

Unit 5 (2<sup>nd</sup> time)

Wednesday 31<sup>st</sup> March 2021

# Verb Patterns

## 5 Looking forward

Verb patterns • Future forms • Phrasal verbs • Expressing doubt and certainty

### STARTER

Complete these sentences with ideas about you. Tell the class.

- One day I want to ...
- Right now, I'd like to ...
- Tonight I'm ...
- This weekend I'm going to ...

### I'D LIKE TO ...

Verb patterns

- 1 Read what the people say. What do they do? What are their problems? What do you think they want to do?

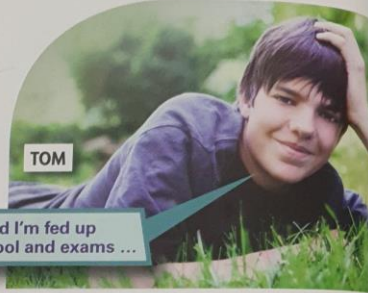
- 2 Work with a partner. Which sentences go with which person?

- 1 "I'm going to study hard for my final exams because I want to get a well-paid job." Abby
- 2 "I'd like to quit now and get a job, any job. I hope to earn some money."
- 3 "I'm thinking of applying for another job with a company in New York."
- 4 "Now I like sleeping late and planning vacations online for me and my wife."
- 5 "I'm looking forward to taking a break. We're going to the Caribbean this summer."
- 6 "I enjoy taking care of the kids, but I'd love to travel, too."

**CD2 2** Listen and check. What else does each person say?

- 3 **CD2 2** Listen again. Complete the lines. Who says them?

- 1 I'd love to work there.
- 2 I'm planning \_\_\_\_\_ nothing but read on the beach.
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ owing so much money.
- 4 I get fed up with \_\_\_\_\_ home all day. I'm looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_ back to work.
- 5 I'm pretty good at \_\_\_\_\_ a computer.
- 6 My parents say that I \_\_\_\_\_ quit school.



TOM

I'm 16 and I'm fed up with school and exams ...



ABBY

I'm a student in my last year of college. I have almost \$50,000 of student loan debt ...



KELLY

I'm a paramedic. I love my job, but it's very stressful ...



ALISON

I have three kids under seven and my husband travels for work a lot of the time ...

### GRAMMAR SPOT

- 1 Find examples in Exercises 2 and 3 of:  
verb + infinitive    verb + -ing  
prepositions *at, of, with, and to* + -ing

- 2 What's the difference between these sentences?  
I like **working** in New York.  
I'd like **to work** in New York.

- 3 Complete the sentences with the phrase *work in New York*. Put the verb *work* in the correct form.

I want ... *to work in New York*.  
I'd love ...  
I enjoy ...  
I'm fed up with ...  
I hope ...  
I'm thinking of ...  
I'm looking forward to ...

►► Grammar Reference 5.1 p. 136 ►► Verb patterns p. 154



MARTIN

I work in I.T. There's nothing I don't know about computers, but I need a change ...



BILL

I'm a retired newspaper delivery man, and I didn't have a day off for 40 years ...

### PRACTICE

#### Discussing grammar

- 1 In these sentences, one or two verbs are correct, but not all three. Work with a partner. Select the correct verbs.

- 1 I  want  enjoy  'd like to work in Paris.
- 2 We  're hoping  'd like  're thinking of going to Florida for our vacation.
- 3 She  wants  'd like  can't leave work early tonight.
- 4 I  hope  'd like  'm looking forward to see you again soon.
- 5 He  wants  's good at  enjoys playing sports games on the computer.
- 6 Are you  want  like  good at learning languages?
- 7 We  're going  'd love  're looking forward to taking a few days off soon.
- 8 I  'm fed up with  hate  don't want doing housework.

**CD2 3** Listen and check.

- 2 Make sentences with the verbs that weren't correct in Exercise 1. Read them aloud.

**CD2 4** Listen and check.

*I enjoy working in Paris.*

#### Making questions

- 3 Write questions.
- 1 I hope to go to college. (*What/want/study?*)
- 2 One of my favorite hobbies is baking. (*What/like/bake?*)
- 3 I'm bored. (*What would/like/do?*)
- 4 I'm looking forward to the party. (*Who/hoping/see/there?*)
- 5 We're planning our summer vacation. (*Where/thinking/going?*)

**CD2 5** Listen and check. How do the conversations continue? Practice some of them with a partner.

#### Talking about you

- 4 Ask and answer the questions with a partner.
  - Where would you like to be right now?
  - Do you like learning English?
  - Would you like to learn any other languages? Which ones?
  - Would you like to take a break now?

►► WRITING **CD2 6** Writing for talking p. 105

# Still on verb pattern

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- When 2 verbs are used together in English which form do they take?

## REMEMBER FROM LAST SESSION:

1) I **am** thinking of **applying** (verb + preposition + ing) example : we are thinking of moving to a new house

1)\* I **am** looking forward to **working** (verb + prep. + ing) I am looking forward to having more free time.

2) (verb + infinitive) example: they want to buy / I'd like to go abroad / I **hope** to **work**

3) I **enjoy** **working** (verb + ing) example : we love going to parties

4) (Verb + ing or infi with no change in meaning) example

It started to rain or it started raining (both are right)

I continued to work in the library or I continued working in the library (both are right)

# Grammar spot

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- 1 Find examples in Exercises 2 and 3 of:  
verb + infinitive      verb + *-ing*  
prepositions *at, of, with, and to + -ing*
- 2 What's the difference between these sentences?  
**I like working** in New York.  
**I'd like to work** in New York.
- 3 Complete the sentences with the phrase *work in New York*.  
Put the verb *work* in the correct form.  
I want ...      *to work in New York.*  
I'd love ...  
I enjoy ...  
I'm fed up with ...  
I hope ...  
I'm thinking of ...  
I'm looking forward to ...

# Making question

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## 3 Write questions.

- 1 I hope to go to college. (*What/want/study?*)
- 2 One of my favorite hobbies is baking. (*What/like/bake?*)
- 3 I'm bored. (*What would/like/do?*)
- 4 I'm looking forward to the party. (*Who/hoping/see/there?*)
- 5 We're planning our summer vacation.  
(*Where/thinking/going?*)

**CD2 5** Listen and check. How do the conversations continue? Practice some of them with a partner.

## DO YOU HAVE ANY PLANS?

will, going to, and the Present Continuous for the future

- 1 Match questions 1–4 with an answer from Pete and an answer from Debbie. Who has definite future plans? Who doesn't have definite future plans?

- 1 What are you doing this evening?
- 2 Are you doing anything interesting this weekend?
- 3 Are you going to have a party for your birthday?
- 4 Where are you going on vacation?

### Pete

- a Of course! I'm going to invite all my friends.
- b I'm going surfing in Costa Rica.
- c Yes, I am. I'm going to stay with an old friend from school.
- d I'm meeting my brother for dinner.

### Debbie

- e I haven't thought about it. Maybe I'll just celebrate at home with a few friends.
- f I can't decide. Maybe I'll go bike riding in Colorado.
- g No, I'm not. I'll call you and maybe we can do something together.
- h Nothing much. I think I'll just watch a movie and order a pizza.

CD2 7 Listen and check.

- 2 Pete is talking to his friend, Ben. Debbie is talking to Ella. Answer the questions.

- 1 Why can't Ben go out with Pete and his brother?
- 2 Why is Pete going to visit his old school friend?
- 3 Where's Ben going on vacation?
- 4 Where's Ella going on vacation?
- 5 When's Debbie's birthday?
- 6 Why won't Ella stay late?

### Talking about you

- 3 With your partner ask and answer the four questions in Exercise 1 about you.

#### GRAMMAR SPOT

Will, going to, and the Present Continuous can all refer to future time.

- 1 **Will** can express an intention decided *at* the time of speaking.  
I'll call you later.
- 2 **Going to** can express a plan decided *before* the time of speaking.  
I'm going to stay with a friend.
- 3 The **Present Continuous** can express an arrangement.  
I'm working late this evening.

▶▶ Grammar Reference 5.2 p. 136

## PRACTICE

Discussing grammar

- 1 Work with a partner. Choose the correct verb form.

- 1 A Have you decided which college to apply to?  
B Yes. **I'll / I'm going to** apply to Reed College.
- 2 A I don't have your number.  
B Really? **I'll / I'm going to** text it to you right now.
- 3 A We don't have any fruit in the house.  
B **I'll go / I'm going** shopping this afternoon.  
**I'll / I'm going to** get some apples.
- 4 A My bag is really heavy.  
B Give it to me. **I'll / I'm going to** carry it for you.
- 5 A Tony's back from vacation.  
B Is he? **I'll / I'm going to** give him a call.
- 6 A What **will we have / are we having** for dinner?  
B **I'm going to / I'll** make spaghetti and meatballs.

CD2 8 Listen, check, and practice. What's the extra line?

# Future has 3 forms

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- Will :an intention decided at the time of speaking / *predictions(ex5 page3)*
- Going to : a plan decided before the time of speaking -I am going to stay with a friend
- Present continues ( express an arrangement) I am working late this evening

# Will you, won't you

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## Will you, won't you?

- 5 Use the words in A and make sentences with *I think ... will ...*. Match them with a line in B.



### A

- 1 you/pass your driver's test
- 2 my team/win
- 3 it/warm today
- 4 I/join a gym
- 5 they/get divorced
- 6 I/go by train

### B

- I won't go on a diet.
- You won't fail again.
- You won't need your sweater.
- I won't fly.
- They won't stay together.
- They won't lose this time.

- 6 **CD2 11** Listen and check. What is the extra line?





## LISTENING AND SPEAKING

How does it feel to be 20-something?

- 1 Think of someone you know in their twenties. Tell a partner about them.  
name • age • relationship to you • job • interests • ambitions
- 2 *The Times* newspaper asked people to find out how it feels to be a 20-something in the 21st century. What is a 20-something?
- 3 **CD2 12** Listen to three 20-somethings, Leo, Elsa, and Dan. Who is happy? Who feels grown-up? Who knows what they want to do in the future?

**I still can't believe I'm a grown-up!**



Leo 28

Elsa 26

Dan 24

- 4 Complete the questions with the correct name.

- 1 How old is Leo's nephew?
- 2 How much did \_\_\_\_\_ owe when he graduated from college?
- 3 Why did \_\_\_\_\_ give up studying law?
- 4 How much does \_\_\_\_\_ earn as a junior reporter?
- 5 How long did \_\_\_\_\_ travel?
- 6 What questions did \_\_\_\_\_'s nephew ask?

Ask and answer the questions with a partner.

- 5 **CD2 12** Listen again. After each 20-something, answer the questions.

- Leo**
- 1 Why was he shocked by his nephew's questions?
  - 2 Is he happy? Why?
  - 3 What is he going to do next year?
  - 4 When does he think get married?

- Elsa**
- 5 Where did she travel?
  - 6 What is she doing now?
  - 7 What does her father keep asking her?
  - 8 How is her life different from her mother's at Elsa's age?

- Dan**
- 9 Why is he a *boomerang kid*?
  - 10 Does he think that his situation is unusual?
  - 11 When does he think he'll marry his girlfriend?
  - 12 What happens when you're still at home with your parents?

### What do you think?

- When do you think is the best time for children to leave home?
- What are the pros and cons for parents if their children move back home?
- What are the pros and cons for the children?

