## PRE- INTERMEDIATE 2

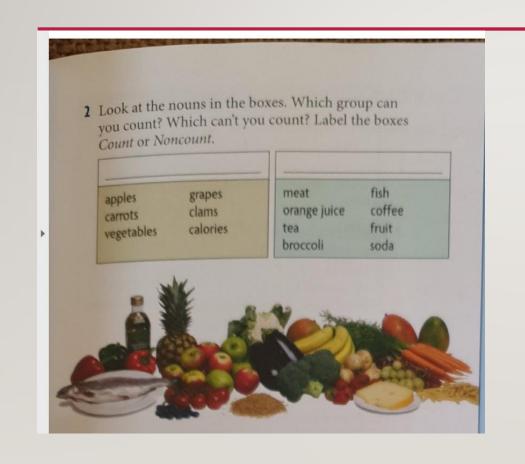
SESSION 2

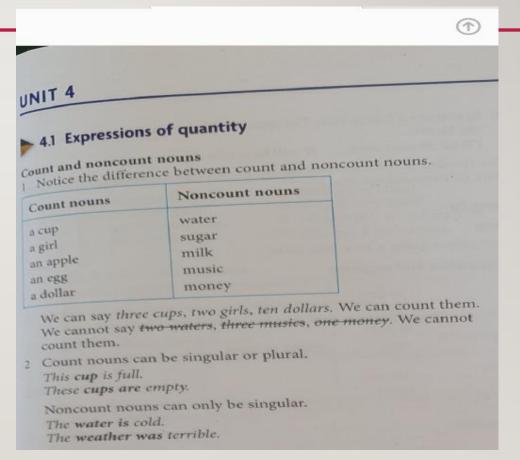
MONDAY 22<sup>ND</sup> MARCH 2021

### LETS WATCH A VIDEO AND DISCUSS IT

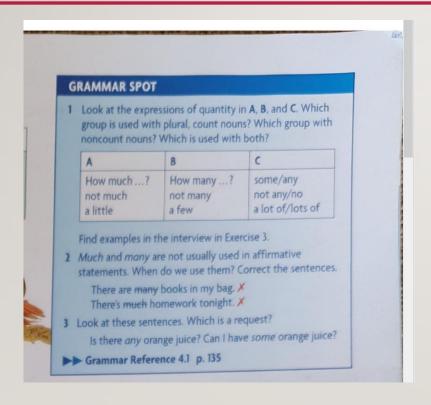
• <a href="http://youtube.smsreferat.ru/yay10UgMSlo">http://youtube.smsreferat.ru/yay10UgMSlo</a>

## COUNT AND NONCOUNT





## SOME/ANY/MANY/MUCH/A LOT OF/LOTS OF/A FEW/A LITTLE



- Some :used with positive sentences
- Any :used with questions and negative
- Request and offer: some is used in questions that are requests and offers. Ex:

  Can I have some coffee?(request)
- Offer: Would you like some coffee?(offer)
- Much: noncount nouns questions and negative
- Many :count nouns questions and negative
- A lot of/ lots of: positive sentences with both count and noncount nouns. And also used in questions and negative.
- Example: I have a lot of friends.(not many friends)
- I have lots of money.(not much money)
- A few: countable nouns
- A little non countable nouns

much and many 1 We use much with noncount nouns in questions and negatives. How much money do you have? There isn't much milk left. 2 We use many with count nouns in questions and negatives. How many people were at the party? I didn't take many pictures on vacation. some and any 1 Some is used in affirmative sentences. I'd like some sugar. 2 Any is used in questions and negatives. Is there any sugar in this tea? Do you have any brothers and sisters? We don't have any soap. I didn't buy any apples. 3 We use some in questions that are requests or offers. Can I have some cake? Would you like some tea? The rules are the same for someone, anything, anybody, somewhere, etc. I have something for you. Hello? Is anybody here? There isn't anywhere to go in my town. a few and a little 1 We use a few with count nouns. There are a few cookies left, but not many. 2 We use a little with noncount nouns, I only have a little time. 1 We use a lot/lots of with both count and noncount nouns. a lot/lots of There's a lot of butter. I have lots of friends. <sup>2</sup> A lot/lots of can be used in questions and negatives. Are there lots of tourists in your country? There isn't a lot of butter, but there's enough.

apples carrots vegetables grapes clams calories

meat orange juice tea broccoli fish coffee fruit soda



- 3 Work with a partner. Read and complete the questions and answers about the diet with the nouns from Exercise 2.
  - 1 Q Do you eat any \_\_meat\_?
    - A No, we don't eat any \_\_\_\_\_ at all, but we cat some \_\_\_\_
  - 2 Q How much \_\_\_\_\_ do you eat?
    - A We eat a little \_\_\_\_\_ like cod or salmon, but we love shellfish so we eat a lot of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 3 Q Do you eat much \_\_\_ ?
    - A Oh, yes, we cat a lot of fresh \_\_\_\_\_\_
  - 4 Q And do you eat many ?
    - A Yes, of course, we cat lots of raw
  - 5 Q You don't cook any vegetables at all?
    - A We cook some. Sometimes we steam a few and a little
  - 6 Q And what do you drink?
    - A Well, we don't drink any or and of course, there's no in our diet, but we do drink a lot of
  - 7 Q How many \_\_\_\_\_ do you have every day?
    - A About 1,500.

That's about 1,000 fewer than most people. 33

4 GOLD Listen and check. Practice the questions and answers with your partner.

#### UNIT 4

#### **D1 49** How to live to be 120!

Q Today we're talking to a couple on a calorierestricted diet.

So ... do you eat any meat?

- A No, we don't eat any meat at all, but we eat some fish.
- Q How much fish do you eat?
  - A We eat a little fish like cod or salmon, but we love shellfish so we eat a lot of clams.
- 3 Q Do you eat much fruit?
  - A Oh, yes, we eat a lot of fresh fruit apples and grapes everything.
- 4 Q And do you eat many vegetables?
  - A Yes, of course, we eat lots of raw vegetables.
- 5 Q You don't cook any vegetables at all?
  - A We cook some. Sometimes we steam a few carrots and a little broccoli.
- 6 Q And what do you drink?
  - A Well, we don't drink any tea or coffee, and of course, there's no soda in our diet, but we do drink a lot of orange juice.
- 7 Q How many calories do you have every day? A About 1,500.

That's about 1,000 fewer than most people.

#### PRACTICE

#### Discussing grammar

Work with a partner. Gomplete the sentences.

#### 1 some any

- 1 Do they have \_\_\_\_ children?
- 2 We don't need \_\_\_\_ olive oil.
- 3 Can I borrow \_\_\_\_ money?
- 4 Is there \_\_\_\_\_ gas in the car? 5 Can I have \_\_\_\_ cake?

#### 2 much many

- 1 Do you have homework?
- 2 We don't need \_\_\_\_\_ eggs. Just half a dozen.
- 3 Is there \_\_\_\_\_ traffic in your town?
- 4 I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ students in this class.
- 5 How \_\_\_\_\_ time do you have?

#### 3 a little a few a lot of

- 1 I have \_\_\_\_\_ very close friends. Two or three.
- 2 He has \_\_\_\_\_ money. He's a billionaire.
- 3 "Do you take sugar in your coffee?" "Just \_\_\_\_
- 4 I'll be ready in \_\_\_\_ minutes.
- 5 She speaks good Spanish, but only \_\_\_\_\_ French.

#### something/someone/somewhere ...

4 Complete the lines with the correct word.

| some | е   | every |   | thing         | where |
|------|-----|-------|---|---------------|-------|
| ar   | any | no    | - | one/body Will | /body |

- 1 "Did you meet \_\_\_\_\_ nice at the party?"
  - "Yes. I met \_\_\_\_\_ who knows you!"
- 2 "Ouch! There's \_\_\_\_\_ in my eye!" "Let me look. No, I can't see \_\_\_\_."
- 3 "Let's go \_\_\_\_\_ hot for our vacation." "But we can't go \_\_\_\_\_ that's too expensive."
- 4 "Where are my glasses? I can't find them \_\_\_ "What's on the top of your head?"
- 5 "It was a great party. \_\_\_\_\_loved it." "They did. \_\_\_\_\_wanted to go home."
- 6 "Did you get \_\_\_\_\_ nice at the sale?" "No, . I couldn't find \_\_\_\_ I liked."
- CD1 51 Listen and check. Practice them with a partner.
- 5 CDI 52 Listen. There is a word missing in each sentence. Call out what it is. Say the complete sentence.

Do you know ... famous?

ANYONE!

#### 28 Unit 4 • Eat, drink, and be merry!

### THE SECRET TO A LONG LIFE

Articles - a/an, the

- 1 Do you know anybody who lived to an old age? How old were they? Why do you think they lived so long?
- 2 CD1 53 Read and listen to the text. Answer the questions.
  - 1 How long did the grandfather live?
  - 2 Where did he live?
  - 3 What kind of farm did he have?
  - 4 How many children did he have?
  - 5 Why did everyone love him?
  - 6 When did he stop working?
  - 7 What was his secret to a long life?

## My Grandfather's is

My grandfather lived until he was 92 years old. He was a farmer with a cattle farm in a small town near a river in the southeastern part of New York State. He had two sons. The family lived in an old farmhouse. The oldest son, my uncle, owns the farm now.

In those days, people often bought beef directly from local farmers. My grandfather raised some of the best beef in the area. People came to his farm by car and truck to buy it.

Everybody loved my grandfather because he was such an honest and friendly man. He never went out to have dinner at restaurants, but every now and then he invited his family and friends to the farm for a picnic. He served hamburgers made from his beef. He didn't retire until he was 80. He said the secret to a long life was a happy marriage and a glass of warm milk before going to bed.



# PUT (ANYONE/SOMEBODY/SOMETHING/ANYTHING\*3 SOMEWHERE/ANYWHERE\*2/EVERYBODY/NOBODY NOTHING)

I) did you meet----nice at the party?
Yes I met\_\_\_\_ who knows you.
2)Ouch! There is -----in my eyes
Let me look no I can't see\_\_\_\_
3)Let's go\_\_\_\_ hot for our vacation
But we can't go \_\_\_\_ that's too expensive

| • | 4) where are | my         | glasses. I | can't find |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   | them         | <u>.</u> • |            |            |

- What's on the top of your head
- 5) it was a great party\_\_\_\_loved it.
- They did. \_\_\_\_\_wanted to go home.
- 6)did you get\_\_\_\_\_nice at the sale?
- No \_\_\_\_\_\_ ,I couldn't find \_\_\_\_\_\_ I liked.

# A / AN (INDEFINITE ARTICLE THE DEFINITE ARTICLE

# DEFINITE ARTICLE (THE) NO ARTICLE

- I think ice cream is delicious (ice cream in general)
- Money
- Love
- Chocolate
- Cats
- life

- The ice cream in the café is delicious (one specific type of ice cream)
- Money
- Love
- Chocolate
- Cats
- life

#### Discussing grammar Work with a partner. 2 Complete the sentences with a/an, the, or no article. 1 He has \_\_\_\_\_ boy and \_\_\_\_\_ girl. \_\_\_\_ boy is 22 and \_\_\_\_ girl is 17. 2 His son is \_\_\_\_\_ engineer and his daughter is \_\_\_\_\_ student. 3 He always has \_\_\_\_\_ cheese sandwiches for \_\_\_\_ lunch. 4 \_\_\_\_\_ whole family stayed at \_\_\_\_\_ Grand Hotel. 5 \_\_\_\_\_ few people came by \_\_\_\_\_ taxi to \_\_\_\_\_ party. 6 It was such \_\_\_\_\_ wonderful vacation. We had \_\_\_\_\_ best time ever. 7 I don't leave my house to go to \_\_\_\_\_ work. I work at \_\_\_\_ home on my computer. 8 I do all my shopping on \_\_\_\_\_ Internet. What \_\_\_\_ great way to shop! Check it 3 Find one mistake in each sentence and correct it. 1 He's mail carrier, so he has breakfast at 4:00 a.m. 2 The love is more important than money. 3 I go to school by the bike. 4 I'm reading one good book right now. 5 "Where are the children?" "In a kitchen." 6 I live in middle of town, near the hospital. 7 My parents recently bought the nice house in the country. 8 I don't eat the bread because I don't like it.