

## Welcome back everyone

Session 3

## Write much or many

- 1-Is there .....flour in the bowl?
- 2- There aren't .....lemons on the plate.
- 3- Are there ..... eggs in the fridge?
- 4-There aren't .....candies for the kids.
- 5-There isn't ..... tea in the cup.
- 6- Is there .....water in the jug?
- 7-There aren't .....tomatoes in the fridge
- 8-There isn't ..... coke in the bottle
- 9-Is there ..... coffee in the bag?

## Write a few or a little

- 1- There is .....flour in the bowl
- 2- There are .....oranges on the plate
- 3- There are .....can of coke in the fridge.
- 4- There is ..... vinegar in the bottle.
- 5- There is ...... Orange juice in the jar.
- 6-There are ..... cookies in the tin.
- 7- There are ..... cucumbers in the fridge.

## Supermarkets

A supermarket is a large, mainly self-service retail store selling food and other household goods. This was originally an American idea that was introduced into Britain after the Second World War at the end of the 1950's. The biggest outlets are Tesco, Sainsbury, Morrisons and Asda.

The Co-Operative, Aldi and Lidl are also large retailers. There is a lot of competition between stores to encourage customers to keep coming back. To encourage loyalty, they offer loyalty cards. With each visit points are added to the customer's account, and when a certain number of points have been collected, rewards are given. They may take the form of money vouchers to spend in the shop or reduced prices off certain items in the store. These cannot be used in the other supermarkets.

At the entrance to the supermarket there are hand held baskets or trolley baskets on wheels. If a lot of shopping is required, it is easier to put it in the trolley and push it along. Usually the first display in the shop is the fruit and vegetable produce. Not far from the entrance is a separate counter that sells tobacco, cigarettes and cigars. An assistant will serve you at this counter. Near-by newspapers and magazines are displayed. There is a service point space where customers with problems regarding purchases can get refunds.

To aid customers to find the goods they need the aisles are numbered. Also large signs hang overhead to tell the shopper where items can be found. Originally supermarkets traded in edible goods. They could buy these in large quantities, and so sell them at a cheaper price than small local shops that did not have the space to buy in bulk.

As well as fresh foods that are displayed unwrapped, for example, cheese, fish and cuts of meat, food is sold in sealed packs. There is important information on the outside of the wrapping. It gives lists of the contents, food values and allergy advice. Sell by and consume by dates are also on packets and tins.

Supermarkets sell products from factories with famous brand names but they also sell similar items under the store name. Often the Tesco or Sainsbury brand is cheaper than Heinz or Kenco brand. The displays on the shelf units are cleverly set out to direct the eyes towards the product that the store hopes you will buy.

In a store, goods are sold fresh, frozen, in tins, jars and packets, while drinks are in bottles and boxes. In a large shop customers can also buy electrical goods, kitchen goods, soft furnishings and pharmacy products. After collecting everything the customers pays at one of the numerous checkouts.

### Choose the correct answer:

- 1) When did supermarkets first open in Britain?
  - A)It was 20 years ago.
  - B) They opened in the 1950's.
  - C) It was after the 1st World War.
  - D) They opened 40 years ago.
- 2) Why do stores give loyalty cards?
  - A) It is instead of a credit card.
  - B) They are identity cards.
  - C) To encourage return visits to a chosen chain.
  - D) So you can get to the front of the queue at the check-out.
- 3) Why are aisles numbered?
  - A)So you can find the exit.
  - B) So you do not get lost.
  - C) It is a way of telling you how big the store is.
  - D) Aisles are numbered to make it easier to find products.

- 4) What do customers take at the entrance, if they need a lot of shopping?
  - A) trolley basket on wheels.
  - B) A wheel-barrow.
  - C) A customer will take a skate-board.
  - D) A hand-held basket.
- 5) What information on a product tells you how fresh it is?
  - A)The color of the wrapping.
  - B) The nutrition information.
  - C) The sell-by date.
  - D) The allergy information.

## Match: Where would you buy these items? Drug store, café, clothing store, Post office

1. Envelopes

12.Deodorant

2. Hat

13.Scarf

3. Stamps

14. Delivery box

4. Slice of cake

15. Jacket

5. Aspirin

16.Sandwich

6. T-shirt

17. Weight scale

7. Bandages

**18.**Tea

8. Tissues

19. Medicine

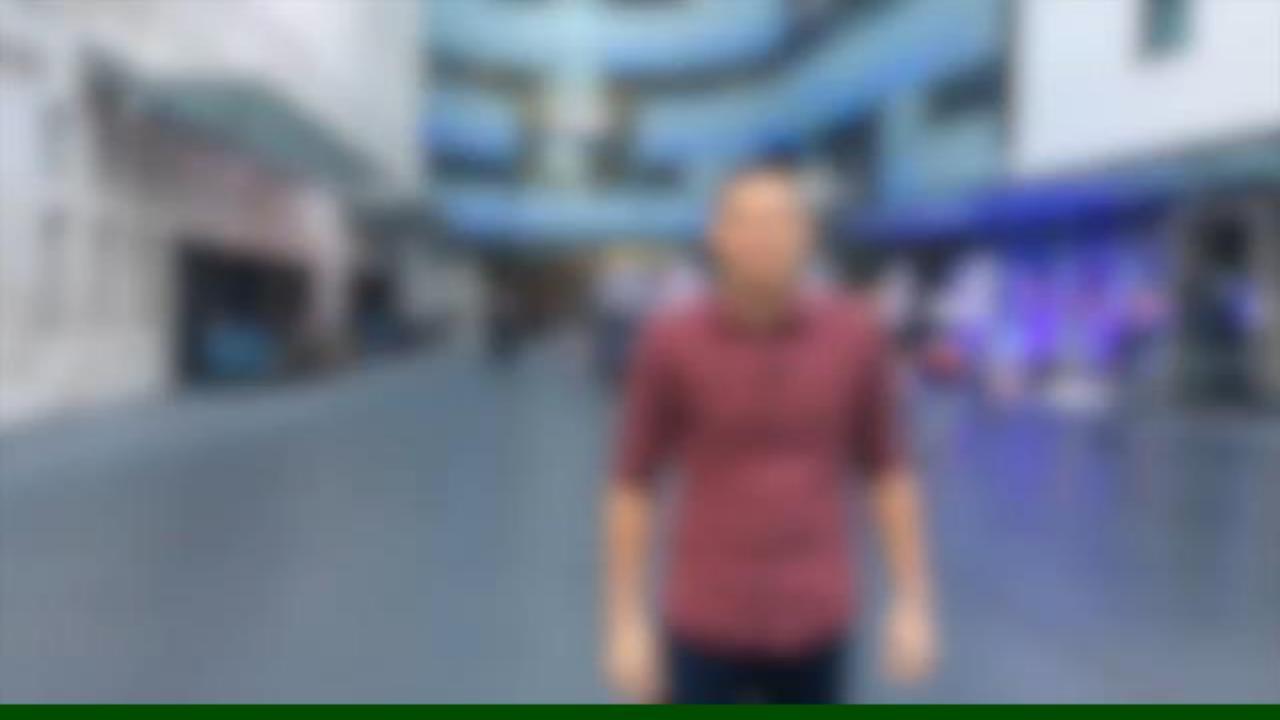
9. Croissants

20.Suit

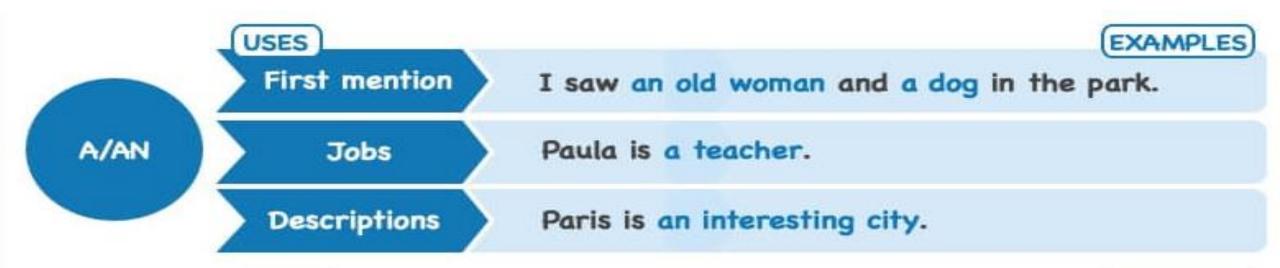
10. Cappuccino

21.Pizza

11. Pants/Trousers



# A, THE, ZERO ARTICLE



USES EXAMPLES Second mention I saw a man and a dog. The man was old. Specific things The children are in the garden. Only one thing The moon looks beautiful today. THE Common places We are going to the park. Superlatives He is the best student in the class. Musical My daughter plays the violin. instruments

USES EXAMPLES General I don't like children (=children in general). meaning What time do you have breakfast? Meals Years, months, 2005 was a great year. days TV There's a good film on TV. Languages, He doesn't speak English. I study biology. school subjects Next, last We went to the theater last week.

**ZERO** 

ARTICLE

Join the lines from A to B using the, a, an, or no article

A		В		
My grandfather was		Farmer .		
He lived in	The	Small town.		
He had a cattle farm in		Southeastern part of New York State.		
His family lived in	Α	Old farmhouse.		
He raised some of		Best beef in the area.		
Some people came by	An	Car to buy his beef.		
He was such		Honest man.		
He never went out to have	No article	Dinner at restaurants.		
He liked to have		Little warm milk before bed.		

https://en.islcollective.com/video-lessons/a-an-article

https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/60228a1dff0671001bfeabae/articles-zero-article?source=HeroSearchBar&page=FeaturedPage

Mouse trap game

## correct the mistake:

- 1. He's mail carrier, so he has breakfast at 4:00 a.m.
- 2. The love is more important than money.
- 3. I go to school by the bike.
- 4. I'm reading one good book right now.
- 5. "Where are the children?" " In a kitchen"
- **6.** I live in middle of town, near the hospital.
- 7. My parents recently bought the nice house in the country.
- 8. I don't eat the bread because I don't like it.

## correction

- 1. He's a mail carrier, so he has breakfast at 4:00 a.m.
- 2. Love is more important than money.
- 3. I go to school by bike.
- 4. I'm reading a good book right now.
- 5. "Where are the children?" " In the kitchen"
- 6. I live in the middle of the town, near the hospital.
- 7. My parents recently bought a nice house in the country.
- 8. I don't eat bread because I don't like it.

Let's try this: complete using a/an/ the/ no article
1. Excuse me! Is there bank near here?
2. A. I don't have any money.
B. I'm going to bank.
I'll get you some.
3. Has mail carrier already been here this morning?
4. My brother works as mail carrier.
5. We've seen a house we want to move to. It has views of fields, and there's great yard in back.
6. A. Where's Nick?
B. In backyard.
7. I bought cat to help get rid of mice.
8. Jonathan gave to Humane Society because he wants to help cats.
9. We went out for dinner last night food was excellent. I don't usually like Italian food, but pasta was superb.

## Work with a partner: complete using a/an/ the/ no article

1.	He has	boy and	girl	_ boy is 22 and	d	girl is 17.
2.	His son is	engineer and h	is daughter	· is	_student.	
3.	He always has _	cheese s	sandwiches	for	lunch.	
4.	who	ole family stayed a	nt	Grand Hotel.		
5.	few	people came by _		taxi to	part	y.
6.	It was such	wonderfu	ul vacation.	We had	be	st time ever.
	I don't leave my computer.	y house to go to _		_work. I work a	t	home on my
8.	I do all my shop	ping on	Internet. \	What	great wa	ıv to shop!

### Tell the class..

- What is your favorite meal?
- Where do you like to eat out?
- If you could eat something right now, what would it be?

## Let's listen to CD 55: Answer the questions after each person



Alexander

1. Which restaurant did they visit? With who?

Tomo

2. What was good about it?

Lucy

- 3. What wasn't so good?
- 4. What were the other guests like?



## True or False

- 1. The Ferrari theme park is one of the cheapest amusement parks in the world.
- 2. The Cleveland theme park is famous for roller coasters.
- 3. Ocean park is mainly used for educational purposes.
- 4. Ocean park is located in Hong Kong.
- 5. Disney World is number one on the list.
- 6. The number one theme park was mainly built and designed on farm land.

## **Oral quiz 1**

- Search online for other exotic and unique places in the world, they don't have to be restaurants it could be buildings, food, or parks etc. ©
- Talk about them for about a minute. Describe them and mention where they are.

Dinner in the Sky is for people who want more than a little excitement when they go out to eat. They sit at huge table that hangs from a crane 160 feet in the air. It's not a good idea for people who are afraid of heights or for those who don't have much money. It costs \$6,000. The twenty- two diners wear seat belts and relax and enjoy the views while the chefs prepare the finest food in front of them. The restaurant opened in Belgium in 2006, but now had branches in Paris, Dubai, Florida, and Las Vegas.

David Ghysels, The Belgian organizer says, "we realized that people were bored with going to the same old restaurants. They wanted to try something different. The sky's the limit with us!"

The crane is checked carefully before every sitting. The table is 30 feet x 16 feet and weighs 13,000 pounds. In the center there is a sunken platform for the chef and two servers. The food is delicious, but most guests don't feel like eating until the get used to being up so high. They then get the courage to look down at the ground where tiny people are looking up in amazement and waving.

Dinner in the Sky is exciting with good food, but there are problems. For example, even in quiet weather conversation is difficult because of the wind. Guests shout to each other across the table. Also, the bathroom. You can't go to the bathroom until the table descends again. Difficult for some!

But late, back on earth, after a visit to the bathroom, the guests have a great experience to talk about.

#### Ithaa Undersea Restaurant

Welcome to the Maldives and the first underwater restaurant in the world. The Ithaa Underwater Restaurant on the Rangali Island sits 16 feet below the Indian Ocean. Ithaa means "pearl" in the Maldivian language and guests are like pearls in a glass oyster.

It's not cheap- about \$ 265 for dinner – and there aren't many seats, only a dozen, so it's not easy to get a reservation even if you have enough money. However, it is easy to get to. You don't need to be a swimmer or a scuba diver, but you do have to wear formal clothes. You simply go down the spiral stairs to the restaurant.

The manager, Carlton Schieck says, "We have used aquarium technology to put diners face- to-face with the fish. Our guests are speechless at the color and beauty of the underwater world. They can enjoy the views and the fine food and not get their feet wet."

The view are spectacular. In the crystal – blue ocean, a few feet from your head, there are sharks, sting rays, turtles, and thousands of tropical fish looking at you as you eat. There is also a fabulous coral garden to add to the color. The experience is both romantic and magical- and you can guess what's on the menu!

The restaurant opened in 2004 and cost almost \$5 million to build. In April 2010 it also became a hotel. If you want more excitement and would like to sleep underwater with the fish you can do this for just \$12,000 a night! However, an underwater building can't last forever. It is thought that it will have a life about twenty years.

## 's Baggers Restaurant

Germany likes to call itself The land of ideas and 's Baggers Restaurant in Nuremberg is certainly an amazing idea. It's a restaurant with no servers. You do everything for yourself with touch-screen TVs and computers. It opened in 2007 and is the first automated restaurant in the world.

When you arrive, you pick up an 's Baggers credit card and go to sit at a big, round table with three or four computer screens. You put your card into the computer and order your meal by touching the pictures on the meal by touching the pictures on the screen. You don't see the chefs. They are in the kitchen high above you. They're real people, not machines (at least not yet) The food is all freshly cooked and when it is ready, it is put in a pot and sent down a spiral tube where it lands on the table in front of you. This gives a new meaning to fast food! The TVs are connected to the internet, so if you get bored while waiting, you can send and receive emails and text messages.

A businessman named Michael Mack had the idea for 's Baggers. He decided that servers were unnecessary and expensive. "You don't need servers running to and from customers taking orders to the kitchen and back." Mack is planning to open more restaurants and now has the patent for the idea.

The meals are not expensive- about \$11 a serving. And if you want, you can pay by debit card at the end of the month, And something else that saves money- there is, of course, no need to leave a tip!

Questions: Divide into three groups

first group: Dinner in the Sky

second group: Ithaa Undersea restaurant

third group: 's Baggers Restaurant

- 1. Where is the restaurant?
- 2. In what ways is it unusual?
- 3. When did it open?
- 4. How's the food?
- 5. How expensive is it?
- 6. Are there any problems?