Unit 11 Discovery

11a An unusual discovery

Grammar irregular simple past verbs

1 Look at the pictures and read the sentences. Put the sentences in order (1–8).



a We had a salad for the first course.



c It was our wedding anniversary on November 5.



e We went to a nice restaurant for dinner.



g He was very sorry.

2 Look at the story again. Complete the verbs from the story. Are they regular (R) or irregular (I) past simple forms?

1	h ad	I	4	fo	
2	fi	-	5	C	
3	w		6	t	

Grammar regular past simple verbs

3 Write the past simple form of these verbs.

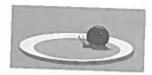
	•	7	OI LI	ICSC ACID	5.
1	call	-	6	live	
2	die		7	start	
3	discover		,		-
4	finish		8	study	
~			9	walk	
Э	kill				



b My wife called the waiter.



d I finished my salad.



f I found a snail on the plate.



h We took a taxi to town.

4 Complete the sentences with the past simple form of six verbs from Exercise 3.

1	When I was young, wesmall house.	in a
2	When I was five years old, I school.	
3	My grandfather	at the age of

	Timiety-offe.	
4	We	history and science at school
5	1	
_		to my English alass

9		to my English class yesterday.
6	We	
_	Personal Property Control of the Party Control of t	Unit 10 last week.

11b Adventurers in action

Reading Matthew Davis

- **1** Read the article about Matthew Davis. Answer the questions.
 - 1 What was his job before 2000?
 - 2 Why did he change his job?
 - 3 When did he go around the world?
 - 4 What kind of person was he?

- 5 What did he do on each adventure?
- 2 Read the article again and find the simple past form of these verbs.

1	make	made	6	write	
2	discover		7	travel	
3	love		8	walk	
4	change	-	9	meet	
5	go		10	film	

- Matthew Davis was an actor and writer from 1995 to 2000. He was a cast member on a comedy show. Then in 2000 he made a TV show about a trip by train, and he discovered that he loved travel and exploration. So he changed his job.
- In 2005, he went *Around the World in 80 Days*. Jules Verne wrote the story in 1873. Davis followed the same route.

In 2010, Davis traveled from the North Pole to the South Pole. In 2011 and 2012, he went on a ten-month adventure around the Pacific Ocean. In 2013, he walked across the Sahara Desert. On each adventure, he met people from the local area and filmed them for a TV show.

Grammar simple past negative and question forms

- **3** Read the sentences and look at the word in brackets. Write two true sentences.
 - 1 Matthew Davis made a movie in 2000. (TV show)

 Matthew Davis didn't make a movie in 2000.

 He made a TV show in 2000.
 - 2 He wrote Around the World in 80 Days. (Jules Verne)
 - 3 He traveled to the South Pole in 2012. (2010)
 - 4 He went around the Pacific Ocean in two months. (ten months)

- **4** You are an interviewer. Write questions for Matthew Davis.
 - 1 fly / around the world / 1988?

 Did you fly around the world in 1988?
 - 2 read / Jules Verne's story?
 - 3 drive / to the South Pole?
 - 4 meet / interesting people?
 - 5 make a movie / on every trip?
 - 6 have an adventure / last year?
- 5 Complete Matthew Davis' answers to the questions.

11c Arctic trek

Reading a trip to the North Pole

- **1** Read the article and answer the questions.
 - 1 Who was on the expedition?
 - 2 Where did they go?
 - 3 What did they carry their equipment on?
 - 4 What did they see on the first day?



Arctic trek

In 2006, Borge Ousland, from Norway, was on an expedition to the North Pole. He was with a South African, Mike Horn. They traveled across the ice on skis. They had sleds with their equipment. On the first day, they saw a polar bear. That night, it ate part of their rubber boat. One day, the weather was really bad. It was snowy and windy. There was snow on the ice and on the sea. The two men walked across the ice. Then the ice broke and Mike Horn fell into the sea. The sea was cold and wet. His clothes were wet. This was very dangerous. Ousland started a fire. They dried Horn's clothes. Then they walked across the ice again. After two hours, Horn fell into the sea again. It was a very bad day.

Grammar past simple with question words

- **2** Put the words in order to make questions about the Arctic trek story.
 - 1 Borge Ousland / did/ who / travel with /?
 - 2 go / did / when / to the North Pole / they /?
 - 3 the polar bear / did / eat / what /?
 - 4 did / fall / Mike Horn / where /?
 - 5 Mike Horn / fall / why / did /?
 - 6 start a fire / Borge Ousland / did / why /?
- **3** What is the answer to the questions in Exercise 2? Choose the correct option.
 - 1 Mike Horn / skis
 - 2 in 2006 / in 2010
 - 3 their sleds / their boat
 - 4 onto the ice / into the sea
 - 5 because the ice broke / because his skis broke
- 6 to make some food / to dry Horn's clothes

Word focus with

- **4** <u>Underline</u> *with* in these questions. Then write your own answers to the questions.
 - 1 Who did you go on vacation with last year?
 - 2 Did you reserve the tickets with a travel agent?
 - 3 Did you stay in a hotel with wi-fi?
 - 4 Who do you live with?

11d Did you have a good time?

Real life talking about the past

- 1 Put the conversations in order.
 - 1 a Did you have a nice meal on Saturday?
 - b I found a snail in my food!
 - c No, we didn't.
 - d Oh dear! What did you do?
 - e Oh? Why not?
 - f We left the restaurant and we didn't pay!
 - 2 a Did you go scuba diving?
 - b Did you have a nice vacation?
 - c We went to the Red Sea. It was beautiful.
 - d Where did you go?
 - e Yes, thanks, we did.
 - f Well, we didn't go scuba diving, but we went swimming.
 - 3 a Nothing. I didn't have my laptop with me.
 - b Did you have a good trip last week?
 - c Oh? Why not?
 - d Six hours! What did you do?
 - e The weather was really bad. I was at the airport for six hours.
 - f No, I didn't.

2 Vocabulary time expressions

Today is Thursday. Put the time expressions in order.

- a last month
- b last night
- c last week
- d last weekend
- e last year
- f on Tuesday
- g three days ago
- h yesterday morning

3 Respond talking about the past

Read six questions. Respond with your own words.

- 1 Did you have a good weekend?
- 2 What did you do?
- 3 Did you have a nice dinner last night?
- 4 What did you eat?
- 5 Did you have a good vacation last year?
- 6 Where did you go?



11e Thank you!

Writing an email

1 Writing skill expressions in emails

Complete the emails (1–3) with these expressions. More than one expression is possible.

All the best, Hi Best wishes, Love, Dear Regards,

Jack,
Thanks for your help yesterday. I found my phone in the car!
See you soon.

David

Angelica,
Thanks for the photos. They're great! It was lovely to see you.
Speak to you soon.

David and Amanda

Ms. Robson,

Thank you for the reservation form and payment information. I sent the payment this morning.

Bavid Marr

2 Writing skill extra then

► THEN

We can use then before the second action in a sequence.

- **a** Which pair of sentences (a or b) is logically correct?
 - a We got lost. Then we found the map.
 - b We found the map. Then we got lost.

- **b** Are the pairs of sentences in the correct order? Rewrite them if necessary. Add *then* to the second sentence.
 - 1 We went home. We visited the park.
 - 2 We went to bed. We had dinner.
 - 3 I took some photos. I sent them to my friends.
 - 4 My friend helped me. I fell on the ice.
 - 5 My friend gave me ten dollars. I didn't have any money.
- **3** Match the situations (1–4) with the comments (a–h).
 - 1 You stayed at your friend's house.
 - 2 You had dinner at your friend's house.
 - 3 Your friend took you to the hospital.
 - 4 Your friend sent you some DVDs.
 - a I had a great time.
 - b I watched the first one last night.
 - c I'm fine now.
 - d It was delicious.
 - e It was great to see you.
 - f It was really nice of you.
 - g They were really interesting.
 - h 'You're a fantastic cook!
- **4** Write a "thank you" email to a friend. Choose one of the situations in Exercise 3.

Dear	
Thanks again. Speak to you soon.	
Love,	

5 Check your email. Check the simple past verbs.

Learning skills irregular verbs

1 Complete the list of irregular past simple verbs. The missing past simple forms are all in Student Book Unit 11.

Present	Simple past	Translation
break	broke	
buy	bought	\$1940 PM-6-bit ship SM-6 or Follower-mining managers principles ASS ASS about division remine jummapring parties and page 1 pm-6 pm-6 pm-6 pm-6 pm-6 pm-6 pm-6 pm-6
choose	chose	kernennenn spekkel (1986) beder oder beder springer papakapar open propagar spekt properties beder beder beder
come	came	4-14-1915-3-4-0-hol-hol-hol-hol-hol-hol-hol-hol-hol-hol
cut	cut	
do	In other sees of terms a second and a graph garden prompted and any other prompted and a graph of the second and a second	рукладару субрени вишин и писта палаландаралару бром об сифеничной и пиционару субранда субрани
draw	drew	
drink	drank	3 mile der 1884 (group i Squid et a managament mentale meloda (1884 (1884 et a) managament mentale sterebes de delectron
drive	7 = 50 (\$50.00000000000000000000000000000000000	
eat	ate	As a market design and post capes a point measurement of the Add Add Add Add Add Add Add Add Add Ad
fall	manuscript Adjusting St. 1940 St. oblive blow objects of a discounty	Stillard in humber or resumment agency to have the production for how to recover the same gradual graduate production between the same and the contract of the contract of the same and the contract of the co
feel	felt	lam mas de electrica de Faste para la Appaga regina, amos amondes la mello esta esta papa a papa a papa a gran a monta de electrica de la Carlo de Appaga a gran a monta de electrica de la Carlo de Appaga a gran a monta de electrica de la Carlo de Appaga a gran a monta de la Carlo de Appaga a del Carlo de Appaga a de la Carlo de Appaga a del Carlo de Appaga a de la Carlo de Appaga a del Carlo de Appaga a de la Carlo de Appaga a de
find	Account Addition Applied (4-1000), 1000 to the armount	Reflects rive and on its re-son summand a great appearance of the decision of some or summary subjects to pay a separate of a red fill the decision of the summary sum
fly	flew	
forget	forgot	
get	got	
give	gave	- According 84 registrate page and according to the distribution 84 84 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54
go	projections and the desired desired and the desired as a subsequence as	Address's successive and superfundable statements and only the Street state from the statement or
grow	grew	OF THE RESERVE OF THE PROPERTY
have		***************************************
hear	heard	man op angel 1990 (1990)
hurt	hurt	
know	knew	

2 Do you know what these verbs mean? Write a sentence or an expression for each verb in your vocabulary notebook.

Present	Simple past	Translation
leave	44001004A646aan/makrummungagayagagagagagagagagag	Amelian Services and Amelian Amelian and Amelian Ameli
make	The state of the s	Taid direks resignium gengt 1 pap 1 74 d 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
meet		
pay	paid	An willed film below to company and properly a group of the company of the compan
put	put	
read	read	
ride	rode	
run	ran	4+00s-r44664 dahra hereman mmappi saqo-rapa payaridhida adri ah sa arammunta pagaga payab olda ridhid a sadra and
say	4APQUARQPAABQUBBY++4ribire-ribirea.ammana.quam.qu	
see	Benegiga ngasanamanda a binaridan Pen-46 Binggapan sang	\$800000 Anniel Sand a some some some sproject på prij 1950 fra handlich a salvense sombre som opp i parkij AAA-195000 fra de salve
send	- general graph of the the contraction and a resonance and a resonance pro-	
sing	sang	
sleep	slept	halvess suppose the proposed of the section is the section in the section of the section in the section is the section of the section is the section of the
speak	spoke	
swim	swam	
take	\$10000min 00min 0 min	pr-qr-95000444764-6-44
teach	taught	tra stable has have been approximate that the later and th
tell	told	\$1000000000000000000000000000000000000
think	thought	4+05/2029 8-1
understand	understood	
wake	woke	\$4400-1888 dimensionarionarionarionarionarionarionarionar
wear	wore	American Applications and the American and A
write	wrote	19000000004 dai-freehouse recompressed to the total transfer of the transfer of the transfer of the total transfer of the transfer of the transfer of the

Check!

- **3** What can you remember? The answers to the questions are in Student Book Unit 11 and Workbook Unit 11.
 - 1 What was the Iceman's name?
 - 2 Where is the museum the Iceman is in? (the name of the country)
 - 3 What did the Iceman have with him?
 Arrows, a bag, and a

- 4 Where was the Iceman from?
- 5 Where is the tsingy?
- 6 Why are the rocks in the *tsingy* dangerous? Because they are
- 7 What is a lemur?
 A kind of
- 8 How did North Pole trekkers Ousland and Horn travel across the snow?