



Elementary 3

Lesson 9

Guess the topic
from the closeup
picture!



Food Discussion



- Do you like eating in or out?
- What's your favorite dish/meal? How is it cooked?
- Which foods did you like as a child? Which foods didn't you like?
- Are you a picky eater? → Negative

6 minutes

Match the pictures with the food

A	B
<input type="checkbox"/> tea	<input type="checkbox"/> bananas
<input type="checkbox"/> coffee	<input type="checkbox"/> apples
<input type="checkbox"/> soda	<input type="checkbox"/> strawberries
<input type="checkbox"/> cheese	<input type="checkbox"/> potatoes
<input type="checkbox"/> yogurt	<input type="checkbox"/> carrots
<input type="checkbox"/> pasta	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> peas
<input type="checkbox"/> ice cream	<input type="checkbox"/> onions
<input type="checkbox"/> apple juice	<input type="checkbox"/> tomatoes
<input type="checkbox"/> bread	<input type="checkbox"/> eggs
<input type="checkbox"/> milk	<input type="checkbox"/> cookies
<input type="checkbox"/> chocolate	<input type="checkbox"/> chips
<input type="checkbox"/> broccoli	<input type="checkbox"/> French fries



↓
→ coffee
tomatoes
→
chocolate
→
broccoli
→
bananas



Which of these verbs are countable which are uncountable?

Vowels:

an + a, o, i, e, u
↓ a + consonants

Answer using "is" and "are"

Broccoli is good for you.

Tomatoes are good for you.

Apple juice is delicious.

Apples are delicious.

- Which words can we use "a" "an" with?
- Which words can we add numbers to?

2
5

a carrot
↑
consonant

1 broccoli
Uncountable
2 broccolis
Sugar
1 spoon of sugar
2 spoons of sugar
Uncountable
nouns

+ another word
Countable nouns

1
a loaf of bread
3 loaves of bread

1 apple is
2 apples are
an onion
an apple
a strawberry

A	B
<input type="checkbox"/> tea U	<input type="checkbox"/> bananas
<input type="checkbox"/> coffee U can	<input type="checkbox"/> apples
<input type="checkbox"/> soda U/C	<input type="checkbox"/> strawberries
<input type="checkbox"/> cheese U	<input type="checkbox"/> potatoes
<input type="checkbox"/> yogurt U	<input type="checkbox"/> carrots
<input type="checkbox"/> pasta U	<input type="checkbox"/> peas
<input type="checkbox"/> ice cream U	<input type="checkbox"/> onions
<input type="checkbox"/> apple juice U	<input type="checkbox"/> tomatoes
<input type="checkbox"/> bread U	<input type="checkbox"/> eggs
<input type="checkbox"/> milk	<input type="checkbox"/> cookies
<input type="checkbox"/> chocolate	<input type="checkbox"/> chips
<input type="checkbox"/> broccoli	<input type="checkbox"/> French fries

piece
slice

Let's play a game!

- COUNTABLE



1 / a
→ strawberry
+ 2 strawberries

- UNCOUNTABLE



a bar of chocolate

a carton of milk
bottle of milk

²
a bags of chips

a sprout of broccoli
3 loaves of bread

CAN YOU CORRECT THE MISTAKE?

Listen and correct the mistakes, if there are any



Complete with a, an, or -

~~Ø~~ → Some

countable
1

a, an
↓
Singular 1



1. an egg



2. ~~Ø~~ eggs
Some

a
an
Some



5. a (cup of)
coffee



6. ~~Ø~~ coffee Some



3. a cookie



4. ~~Ø~~ cookies Some

vowels:
a, e, i, o, u



7. an ice cream
cone



8. ~~Ø~~ ice cream Some

Complete with a, an, or some ~~some~~

1. a strawberry
2. some fruit
3. a banana
4. Ø bread
5. Ø milk
6. Ø meat *a piece of*
7. an apple
8. Ø toast
9. Ø money
10. a dollar *7*
11. a notebook
12. Ø homework

singular = 1
plural = +1
2, →

Listen again and answer *Some / any*

- 1 "Oh, good, we have some tomatoes," *countable → plural*
- 2 "I didn't like a lot of things when I was a kid."
- 3 "I didn't like any green vegetables."
- 4 "Did you like any vegetables at all?"
- 5 "I liked some fruit, but not all."
- 6 "I drank a lot of apple juice."
- 7 "I liked all the usual things kids like."

Rule

Some: 1, 5 + 1

- plural countable nouns
- uncountable nouns



Any: 3 - negative sentences
(countable, uncountable)

4. Question
(countable, uncountable)

Use the sentences below to answer this question:

When do we use “*some*” and when do we use “*any*”?



- 1 “Oh, good, we have some tomatoes.”
- 2 “I didn’t like a _____ of things when I was a kid.”
- 3 “I didn’t like _____ green vegetables.”
- 4 “Did you like _____ vegetables at all?”
- 5 “I liked _____ fruit, but not all.”
- 6 “I drank a _____ of apple juice.”
- 7 “I liked _____ the usual things kids like.”

GRAMMAR SPOT

Read the sentences. When do we use *some* and *any*?

• There’s **some** soda.
There isn’t **any** milk.
Is there **any** coffee?

There are **some** tomatoes.
There aren’t **any** apples.
Are there **any** bananas?

Think about questions, negative sentences and positive sentences.



Let's practice X O

2	3	4
5	6	7
8	9	10

Complete the sentences with *some* or *any*.



- I don't have ^{neg.} any ^{uncountable} money on me. But I have some ^{uncountable} money in the bank.
- Are there any letters for me this morning?
- ^{negative} I never have any breakfast.
- You have some lovely pictures!
- Don't buy any bread. We have lots.
- Do you have any brother and sisters?
- There aren't any shops in my village.
- I'd like some cheese. Is there any in the fridge?
- There was some rain last night.
- She doesn't have any children.

Compare the pictures using some/any/a/an. Write sentences together.

There are some tomatoes in picture A.

A



B

much
many



Listen to their conversation and complete

much / many

N This recipe for Cottage Pie looks easy.

D But I can't cook at all.

N Don't worry. I really like cooking.

Now, vegetables – do we have any onions?

Are there any carrots or potatoes?

D Well, there are some onions, but there aren't any carrots, and we don't have many potatoes. How many do we need?

N Four big ones.

D OK, put potatoes on your list.

N And how many tomatoes are there?

D Only two small ones. Put them on the list too.

Many ^{quantity}
→ countable (sentences, questions)
Much
→ uncountable (sentences, questions)



N How much milk is there?

D There's a lot but there isn't much cheese or butter.

N OK, cheese and butter. What about herbs? Do we have any thyme?

D Yeah, that's fine. But don't forget the minced beef. How much do we need?

N 500 grams. Now, is that everything?

D Er – I think so. Do we have oil? Oh yeah, there's some left in the bottle.

N OK, first shopping, then I'll give you a cooking lesson!

D I'd like that. I hope the girls like Cottage Pie.

N Everyone likes Cottage Pie!

There ~~aren't~~ ^{isn't} much milk left. not enough
→ There isn't any milk left. meaning?
 X ² X

- 1 We use *many* with count nouns in questions and negatives.
How many cakes are there? There **aren't many** cakes.
- 2 We use *much* with noncount nouns in questions and negatives.
How much bread is there? There **isn't much** bread.

There aren't many cakes. ↗ not over.
↓ not enough
There aren't any cakes. X

CAN YOU CORRECT THE MISTAKE?

Listen and correct the mistakes, if there are any



There isn't aren't much tea left.
a little tea

- many potatoes
- a loaf of bread
- a sandwich
- much milk left.
- some fruit
- much money.
- many games

Complete the questions using much or many.

1. How many people are there in the room?
2. How much gas is there in the car?
3. How much money do you have in your pocket?
4. How many eggs do we have?
5. How much milk is there in the refrigerator? → Fridge ✓
6. How many apples do you want?

Choose an answer for each question in Exercise 1

1. How many people are there in the room? e
2. How much gas is there in the car? f
3. How much money do you have in your pocket? d
4. How many eggs do we have? c
5. How much milk is there in the refrigerator? b
✓ → fridge ✓
6. How many apples do you want? a

Choose an answer for each question in Exercise 1.

- a. A kilo, please.
- b. There are two cartons.
- c. There are only two left.
- d. Only five dollars.
- e. Twenty. Nine men and eleven women.
- f. The tank is full.

10 minutes

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	<u>A</u>	<u>AN</u>	<u>SOME</u>	<u>ANY</u>	<u>MUCH</u>	<u>MANY</u>
When do we use it?	singular + countable nouns before a consonant					
Give an example in a sentence	a dollar I have a dollar.					

ASSIGNMENT

Grammar exercise Complete the sentences with *some*, *any*, OR *a*.

- We've got some orange juice, but we haven't got _____ apple juice.
- Would you like _____ tea?
- Do you have _____ pictures of her?
- Can I have _____ glass of juice?
- Is there _____ milk in the fridge?
- Would you like _____ biscuit?
- 'Did the teacher give us _____ homework?' 'Yes, but not much'