



# Intermediate 1 – Unit 1

# Introductions 😊

- - Step 1 : Take a few minutes and create your own questions. ( only 5 questions)
- - Step 2 : I'll divide you into breakout rooms to ask your partner the questions you have written.
- - Step 3 : Return to the main session and tell the class about your partner by summarizing the notes you took.

# Look at the picture



- 1. What is the old woman doing?
- 2. What happened to her ?
- 3. What was she smiling about?
- 4. What had she done before her accident?
- 5. Why has she given up on her dream?
- 6. How does she spend her days?

**TED** Ed  
LESSONS WORTH SHARING

Present Tenses	Structure	Example	Signal words
Present simple: <b>something that usually happens ( a fixed action)</b>	Subject ( I, You, We, They ) + V <sub>1</sub> Subject ( He, She, It ) + VERB – S / ES / IES	I <b>start</b> my day at 9:00 am She <b>starts</b> her day at 9:00 am	Everyday Every week Usually sometimes
Present continuous : <b>Something happening now</b>	Subject + (are-is-am) + verb + ing	I <b>am going</b> to work now. She <b>is travelling</b> to Cairo at the moment We <b>are eating</b> lunch right now!	At the moment Now Tonight
Present perfect: <b>Recently finished action, permanent actions, achievements</b>	Subject (I, you, we, they) + have + p.p Subject ( he, she, it) + has + p.p	Julie <b>has cooked</b> dinner. Let's go and eat Dan <b>has broken</b> his arm.	For a long time Since July Before /Recently Never/ever/Just/ already/ yet/

Past Tenses	Structure	Example	Signal words
Past simple: <b>some time in the past and has ended</b>	Subject + V2 or irregular	I <b>lived</b> in Texas last year. She <b>taught</b> history two years ago.	yesterday Last week Two days ago At 8:00/ In 1997
Past continuous : <b>actions were in progress at a special time in the past repeated actions (with <i>always, constantly, forever</i>)</b>	Subject + ( was/were) + verb + ing	Andrew <b>was</b> always <b>coming</b> to eat.  While we <b>were sitting</b> at the breakfast table, the telephone rang.	While. as long as, at, all day yesterday, all morning
Past perfect : <b>before/up to a certain time in the past</b>	Had + past participle( 3 <sup>rd</sup> )	After the flight attendants <b>had completed</b> the safety demonstration, the plane took off.	Already, before, for, just Never, not yet, once until that day

## Let's try this...

- ❖ On Sunday Ron and Lisa \_\_\_\_\_ (play) game cards.
- ❖ Last year I \_\_\_\_\_(spend) my holiday in Ireland.
- ❖ I \_\_\_\_\_ just \_\_\_\_\_(finish) my master's degree.
- ❖ She \_\_\_\_\_(live) in China before she moved to Thailand.
- ❖ The students \_\_\_\_\_(have) lunch in the canteen right now.
- ❖ Yesterday at six I \_\_\_\_\_(prepare) dinner.
- ❖ You \_\_\_\_\_(buy) 4 cars so far.
- ❖ Julie didn't arrive until after I \_\_\_\_\_(leave)
- ❖ One night we \_\_\_\_\_(learn) some new dances.
- ❖ My dad \_\_\_\_\_(wash) his car tonight.
- ❖ While we \_\_\_\_\_ (study) English, the lights went out.
- ❖ Martin \_\_\_\_\_(go) for a walk every morning.

# Answers

- ❖ On Sunday Ron and Lisa **play** game cards.
- ❖ Last year I **spent** my holiday in Ireland.
- ❖ I **have** just **finished** my master's degree.
- ❖ She **had lived** in China before she moved to Thailand.
- ❖ The students **are having** lunch in the canteen right now.
- ❖ Yesterday at six I **was preparing** dinner.
- ❖ You **have bought** 4 cars so far.
- ❖ Julie didn't arrive until after I **had left**.
- ❖ One night we **learned** some new dances.
- ❖ My dad **is washing** his car tonight.
- ❖ While we **were studying** English, the lights went out.
- ❖ Martin **goes** for a walk every morning.



## With a partner ...

- Create a story made up of 5-6 sentences using 2 different verb tenses.
- Use at least 3 of these verbs (apply the tenses you chose)

- Conduct
  - Abandon
- Collide
- Bribe
- Devote
- Improvise
- Negotiate

# Quiz Time !! (CD 2)

In which country do men and women live the longest?

- a. **Japan**                      b. Germany                      c. The U.S

In which year did the world population reach 7 billion?

- a. 1999                      b. 2005                      c. **2012**

If you are standing on the equator, how many hours of daylight do you have?

- a. **12**                      b. 16                      c. 24

Where does most of the world's oil come from?

- a. Russia                      b. Saudi Arabia                      c. **The U.S**

Which of the seven wonders of the world is still standing?

- a. The Lighthouse of Alexandria                      b. **The Pyramids of Egypt**                      c. The Colossus of Rhodes



Why didn't dinosaurs attack humans?

- a. Because they were vegetarian
- b. Because they became extinct before humans.
- c. Because they didn't run fast enough.

Where was the Titanic sailing to when it sank?

- a. Southampton
- b. Rio de Janeiro
- c. New York

How long has it Hawaii been a U.S state?

- a. Since 1952
- b. Since 1959
- c. Since 1963

How many people have won the Nobel peace prize since it started in 1901?

- a. 58
- b. 94
- c. 103

How long have people been using the Internet?

- a. Since 1969
- b. Since 1976
- c. Since 1984

Which language is spoken by the most people in the world?

- a. Spanish
- b. Chinese
- c. English

In which country were women first given the vote?

- a. Canada
- b. Paraguay
- c. New Zealand

## In groups...

- Go back to the quiz....
- Group A: will take the first set of questions while Group B will take the second set of questions
- Identify the verbs and their tenses in each question

## Lesley's day

Lesley is an ESOL teacher at Hackney College in London. On weekdays she always gets up at about 7 o'clock. She has a shower and then she has breakfast with her husband and daughter. After breakfast she brushes her teeth and gets dressed and then she takes her daughter to school. She goes to college by bicycle at 8.30 and she starts work at 9 o'clock.

At about 1.30 she usually has lunch. She has a sandwich and some fruit in her office. She finishes work at 5 o'clock and picks up her daughter from her after-school club. She usually has dinner at about 7 o'clock and then she has a cup of coffee. In the evening she watches television or sometimes she listens to the radio. She likes listening to music. She usually goes to bed at about 11.30. Then she reads her book for about half an hour. She goes to sleep at midnight.



- Who does she have breakfast with?
- What time does Lesley get up?
- Does she have a shower in the morning?
- How does she go to college?
- What relative does she pick up after work?
- Where does she have lunch?
- Has Lesley got any hobbies after work?
- What time does she go to bed?

# Talking about you...

- What time \_\_\_\_\_ you usually get up on weekends?
- What time \_\_\_\_\_ you get up this morning?
- How long \_\_\_\_\_ it usually take you to get from home to school?
- How long \_\_\_\_\_ you known the teacher?
- What \_\_\_\_\_ you doing before you started class?
- What \_\_\_\_\_ ( not) you like doing in English class?
- Which school subjects \_\_\_\_\_ ( not) you like when you were younger?
- Which other foreign languages \_\_\_\_\_ you studied?
- What presents \_\_\_\_\_ you given on your last birthday?

# Answers

- What time **do** you usually get up on weekends?
- What time **did** you get up this morning?
- How long **does** it usually take you to get from home to school?
- How long **have** you known the teacher?
- What **were** you doing before you started class?
- What **don't** you like doing in English class?
- Which school subjects **didn't** you like when you were younger?
- Which other foreign languages **have** you studied?
- What presents **were** you given on your last birthday?



## With a partner...

- Interview your partner using the previous questions about their daily routine.

## Listen to :Correct the information in the sentences (CD 3)

- 1. Chichen Itza is in Costa Rica.
- 2. Shakespeare didn't write a poem.
- 3. Vegetarians eat meat.
- 4.The internet doesn't provide much information.
- 5.The world is getting colder.
- 6.John F. Kennedy was travelling by plane when he was killed.
- 7.Brazil has never won the World Cup.
- 8. The 2012 summer Olympics were held in Tokyo



Try it with a partner use intonation



- Who's making that noise?
- She's done really well.
- My sister's a teacher.
- Who's been to Thailand?
- He's leaving early.
- What's produced in your country ?

So.. What's the tense?

# Auxiliary Verbs

An **auxiliary verb** helps the main verb and is also called a helping verb. That action happened in the past or is happening in the present or will happen in the future.

- am
- is
- are
- was
- were
- being
- been
- be
- has
- have
- had
- did
- shall
- will
- should
- would
- may
- might
- must
- can
- could
- does
- do
- need
- ought to
- dare
- going to
- be able to
- have to
- had better

# Exercise : Complete putting your own Auxiliary verbs

1. Tell me, \_\_\_\_\_ you coming to the party?

2. They \_\_\_\_\_ finished the job.

3. What \_\_\_\_\_ you do every Sunday?

4. I \_\_\_\_\_ like to watch TV. There is a good film on.

5. She \_\_\_\_\_ not want to stay at home. She wants to go out with her friends.

6. He \_\_\_\_\_ called me twice this morning.

7. What \_\_\_\_\_ she do in her free time?

8. Where \_\_\_\_\_ they go yesterday?

9. She \_\_\_\_\_ always wanted to meet him.

10. What \_\_\_\_\_ they doing when you came in?