

## Intermediate 2 – Unit 4

#### My life story in five sentences

In the chat box write 5 random sentences about yourself ...choose one of your colleagues to put your statements in order by using words like (first-next-then – after that – finally)

#### Example:

- 1- I started work at AMIDEAST.
- 2- I got married.
- 3- I used to live in the United States.
- 4- I gave birth to my daughter.
- 5- I completed my certificate in English Language Teaching.

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#### Let's take a closer look

Modal Verb	Usage	Example
1- Allowed to	Permission	I am allowed to wear earrings at school
2- wasn't/ weren't allowed to		I wasn't allowed to take my phone
		We weren't allowed to eat during the lesson.
3- must	Necessary from the person's point of view	I must lose weight
4- mustn't	Not allowed	I mustn't take money without asking for my parents' permission
5- don't have to	Not necessary	I don't have to record the oral today I could wait till Friday.
6- didn't have to		I didn't have to take out the trash, it wasn't one of my chores.
7- have to / has to	Necessary	I have to get up at 6 AM to get ready for work.
8- had to		She has to pick up her kids from school.
		We had to visit my grandma every Saturday.
9- might	Probability / possibility	I might get a puppy for his birthday.
10- can	Ability	I can ride a bike.
11- can't	impossibility	She can't be home now because I just saw her at the store
12- Should	Advice	You should stop eating fast food.
13- Shouldn't		You shouldn't watch a lot of TV.

#### Let's try this exercise ....

- 1- I don't get along with my boss. Do you think I *should/ must* look for another job?
- 2- We're throwing Tom a surprise birthday party. You *shouldn't/can't* tell him about it.
- 3- Please Dad, can/must I go to Tom's party? It'll be great.
- 4- You should/have to drive on the left in England.
- 5-Do you *must/have* to wear a uniform for your job?
- 6- Are you can/allowed to take cell phones to school?
- 7- I must/had to go to bed early when I was a child.
- 8- you *shouldn't/don't have to* go to the U.S.to learn English,but it's a good idea.

#### Try this with your group....

# Rewrite the sentence using the modal verbs in between parenthesis here - I can see his car in front of the building. (must)

- They're coming this week but I don't know which day, maybe tomorrow. (might)
- I'm sure she doesn't speak French very well she's only lived in Paris for a few weeks. (can't)
- It isn't necessary for you to take a jacket, it is warm outside (don't have to)
- I advise you to see a dentist. (should)
- He is obliged to go to the police station twice a week. (has to)
- It was wrong of Mary to tell Steve about us. (shouldn't)
- · Eating chewing -gum in the class in prohibited. (not allowed)
- · Look at that balloon. It's over there! (can)
- · Can students use their phones in class? (be allowed to)
- It's prohibited to carry liquids on the plane (mustn't)

#### Answers

- He must be here. I can see his car in front of the building.
- They're coming this week but I don't know which day, they might come tomorrow.
- She can't speak French very well, she only lived in Paris for a few weeks.
- You don't have to take your jacket, it is warm outside.
- You should see a dentist.
- He has to go to the police station twice a week.
- Mary shouldn't have told Steve about us.
- Eating chewing gum is not allowed in class.
- I can see a balloon over there!
- Are students allowed to use their phones in class?
- You mustn't carry liquids on the plane.

#### Tell the class

- Are you good at giving advice?
- What was the last piece of advice you gave to someone?
- What was the problem?

# Let's turn to page 26 .... Read about these people's problem and match them with the best advice from the list below.

- A- you must call "crime stoppers" and repot him. You don't have to give him your full name.
- B- I think you are allowed other benefits. You should check online.
- C- You don't have to be like New Yorkers just because you're in New York.
- D- You have to act with self-control. I don't think you should confront him.
- E- It's not only wrong, it's illegal. You are not allowed to do this.
- F- Not only should you lie sometimes, you often have to.
- G- You must tell your neighbor this. It's the only right thing to do.

#### Let's listen to CD 42

#### Listen to three conversations

- What is the problem?
- What is the advice?
- Do you agree with it? Give your advice if it's different

### Listen again to CD 42

#### Complete these lines.

1- I don't know if I go or not.		
2- They told her sheto have friends over while they were away.		
3- Oh, come on! Youcome. It's a party.		
4- Look, you tell your mom and dad.		
5- You'reto eat in the store.		
6- Do you think I tell her to stop?		
7- No, no, yousay something.		
8- Isay something.		
9- I go to the store for my dad.		
10- I think he pay for the fine.		

#### Assignment ©

#### Use your modal verbs to complete these sentences

- 1- That woman should/might be Spanish but I am not sure. She sounds Spanish though.
- 2-Soldiers should/have to wear a uniform
- 3-You mustn't/don't have to eat those berries they're poisonous.
- 4- If you can't sleep, you don't have to / shouldn't drink coffee before you go to bed.
- 5- Mark's a sales representative. He has to/shouldn't travel a lot.
- 6- 'I've got a bad cough. 'You shouldn't/don't have to smoke next to me.'
- 7- Do you *must/have to* get up early tomorrow?
- 8- In basketball you are allowed to/have to hold the ball but you can't carry it.
- 9- They went out to dinner so she shouldn't/didn't have to cook.
- 10- My dad had to/was allowed to walk three miles to school when he was a how