



Upper intermediate 2 – Unit 5

Lets check your answers

- Five years from now...
- 1) You will be living abroad. True / False
- 2) You will have had five children. True / False
- 3) You'll still be studying English. True / False
- 4) You'll also be studying another language. True / False

- Twenty-five years from now...
- 1) You will have become a perfect English-speaker. True / False
- 2) You will have become very rich. True / False
- 3) You will have moved house. True / False
- 4) You will have achieved all your goals in life! True / False

Statements	Descriptions
1- I'm sure you'll have a good time in Los Angeles.	A- Offer or Promise
2- I'm going to phone my bank manager tomorrow	B- something that will be completed before a specific time in the future.
3- The next course starts on 1 July. That's what the website says	C- Prediction based on evidence
4- I'll help you do the washing up if you like.	D- Plan or intention
5- Bella and I are getting married in the summer. We've already agreed on the date	E- Scheduled Event
6-This time tomorrow we'll be flying to New Zealand. We'll be about halfway through the flight	F- Plan or Arrangement
7- We're going to run out of coffee soon. The tin's almost empty	G- Belief about the future
8-By the time we arrive, the kids will have gone to bed.	H- Action in progress at a specific time in the future

Answers

1- g

2-d

3-e

4-a

5-f

6-h

7-c

8-b

So what's new....?

Tenses	Structure	Usage	Examples
Future Continuous	(<i>will/won't be + Verb-ing form</i>)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- represents an action taking place at some time in future- an event that will happen in the future for a specific amount of time.- planned future event.	<i>Try to call before 8 o'clock. After that, we'll be watching the match.</i>
Future Perfect	Will + have + past participle	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- used to describe an action that will have been completed at some point in the future.	By the time you arrive, we will have finished the meal and the speeches.

FUTURE PERFECT

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will have + past participle

By tomorrow, by next week, by 2050, etc.
(By) this time tomorrow, (by) this time next week, etc.
By the time + subject + verb (you arrive)
In two weeks (' time), in five years (' time), etc.
When..., Before...

Actions finished before some time in the future

I had finished my work



Yesterday at this time

I have finished my work



NOW!

I will have finished my work



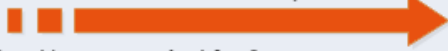
By this time tomorrow

Duration of a situation until some time in the future

I will have been married for 20 years



I have been married for 10 years



I had been married for 8 years



10 years ago I got married

2 years ago

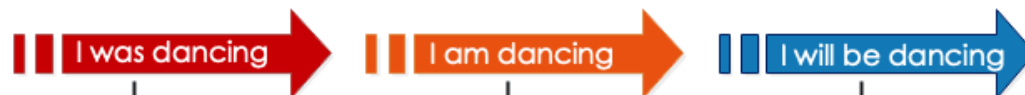
NOW!

In 10 years' time

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FUTURE CONTINUOUS

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Yesterday at this time

NOW

This time tomorrow

will be + -ing

This time tomorrow, this time next week/etc.
At 9 tomorrow, at 10 next Tuesday/etc.
In two weeks, in 5 years, etc.
In two weeks' time, in 5 years' time, etc.
When ...

Actions in progress at certain time in the future

- This time next week, I will be travelling to Paris.
- Tomorrow at 10, you 'll be doing your exam.
- When you get off the train, I 'll be waiting at the platform.

Future plans and arrangements (=present continuous or be going to)

- We 'll be coming next weekend. (=We're coming next weekend)
- I will be leaving tomorrow at 8 a.m.

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Complete the following sentences using will, future continuous or future perfect

Verb : go

1- I can get the tickets. I _____ past the theater on my way home.

2- I'll say goodbye now. You _____ by the time I get back.

3- He _____ crazy when I tell him I crashed his car.

Verb : make

4- "Should we have some tea?" Good idea. I _____ it"

5- Dave is so ambitious, I bet he _____ a fortune by the time he's 30

6- You'll know where the party is. We _____ so much noise!

Verb : read

7- I'll lend you this book next time I see you. I _____ it by then.

8- We're studying Shakespeare next year, so I _____ his plays over the summer.

9- I just got an email from Megan. I _____ it to you.

Answers

- 1- I can get the tickets. **I'll be going** past the theater on my way home.
- 2- I'll say goodbye now. **You'll have gone** by the time I get back.
- 3- He **will go** crazy when I tell him I crashed his car.
- 4- "Should we have some tea?" Good idea. **I'll make** it"
- 5- Dave is so ambitious, I bet **he'll have made** a fortune by the time he's 30
- 6- You'll know where the party is. **We'll be making** so much noise!
- 7- I'll lend you this book next time I see you. **I'll have read** it by then.
- 8- We're studying Shakespeare next year, so **I'll be reading** his plays over the summer.
- 9- I just got an email from Megan. **I'll read** it to you.

This is your captain speaking....

Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. Welcome on board this United Airlines flight to Tokyo. In a very short time we 1) _____ (take) off. When we have reached our cruising speed of 550 miles per hour, we 2) _____ (fly) at 35,000 feet. Our flight today is about 12 hours, so we 3) _____ (be) in Tokyo in time for breakfast tomorrow!

The cabin crew 4) _____ (serve) refreshments during the flight. If you 5) _____ (need) any assistance, just press the button, and a flight attendant

6) _____ (come) to help you.

(near the end of the flight)

In just a few minutes, the crew 7) _____ (come) around with duty free goods. We 8) _____ also _____ (give out) landing cards. When you have filled them in place them in your passport. They 9) _____ (collect) as you 10) _____ (go) through passport control.

In 20 minutes we 11) _____ (land) at Narita Airport. Please put your seats in the upright position. You are requested to remain seated until the plane has come to a complete stop.

We hope you 12) _____ (fly) again soon with United Airlines.

Answers

1-'ll be taking

2-'ll be flying

3-'ll be

4- will be serving

5-need

6-will come

7-will be coming

8- will..... Be giving out

9-will be collected

10- go

11-will be landing

12-will fly

How ambitious are you?

1- It's 8:30 am on Monday morning. Are you....?

- a. Already working at your desk.
- b. Just walking through the door.
- c. Just walking out of the shower.

2- You've been asked to present your team's findings at a meeting with your boss. Do you....?

- a. Take credit yourself for most of the findings.
- b. Present a balanced report, taking care to give credit to colleagues where it's due.
- c. Forget your notes for the meeting.

3- Your boss is really pleased with your team's work and takes you all out to a restaurant to celebrate. Do you....?

- a. Make sure that you are sitting next to your boss to explain why the project was so successful.
- b. Chat to your boss for a while and then talk to your colleagues.
- c. Enjoy the meal and chat to anyone and everyone.

4- You are at a conference, and your name badge has your name but your boss's job title. Do you....?

- a- just leave it because you hope to have the little yourself one day.
- b- ask politely for it be changed.
- c- fail to notice? You never bother to put name badges on anyway.

5- If your colleagues chose an adjective to describe you. Which would it be?

a. Highly-motivated

b. Supportive

c. Lazy

6- You and a colleague are both put up for a promotion, but you don't get it. Do you....?

a. Find it very difficult to congratulate him or her.

b. Congratulate him or her warmly but feel very disappointed.

c. Feel relieved that you won't have any extra work.

7- The head office sends an email asking staff for suggestions to cut costs in the workplace. Do you....?

a- already have a list of suggestions.

b- refuse to take part because you believe they are trying to cut jobs.

c- delete the email

8- Your boss is going away on a training course, and you are going to take over his or her job for that period. Are you going to?

a- work hard and make sure your colleagues work hard.

b- discuss your plans with your colleagues to get their support

c- enjoy the freedom of your boss being away.

9-What is your motto at work?

A- work hard and make sure the boss notices what you do.

B- make sure you work well with your team.

C- work to live, don't live to work.

SPEAKING

Career Quiz: How ambitious are you?

Mainly **a** answers

You are ambitious and competitive. You may be talented and hardworking, but your success is often due to your own self-promotion. This approach will probably earn you success and riches, but be careful never to turn your back on anyone.

Mainly **b** answers

You are ambitious but too sensitive to others' feelings to be hugely successful. You are always looking for approval. You will have to put yourself first sometimes. Take a few tips from your ambitious colleagues, and you'll have more success.

Mainly **C** answers

You have very little ambition. Clearly work is not the most important thing in life for you. This is by no means a bad decision, but try to act as if you have a bit of ambition before your colleagues tell the boss about you.

Let's Discuss

- Do you think your goals and ambitions have changed since you were a teenager?
- How have teenagers today changed compared to you as a teenager?
- What do you think teenagers these days are looking forward to in the future?

Today's teenagers are just fin!

Today's teenagers get a bad rap but they are not all sulking in their bedrooms. The ones featured here – like millions of teens all over the world – are ambitious, talented, and making the most of their lives, often against the odds.

Darius Knight 18, the future Olympian

Darius grew up in poverty, but discovering table tennis turned his life around. He is now a youth champion and has set his sights on the Olympics. "My childhood was tough. It was an everyday thing for me to get into fights. Then, when I was ten I took up table tennis and joined an after school group. The teacher, Gideon Ashen, made me see that it was up to me if I wanted to be successful. I started to enter competitions and trained from age 12. When I was 17 I was accepted to the institute of Sport, where I now live and train full-time. My goal is to become the world's number one table tennis player. I still see my friends, but table tennis isn't their kind of thing."

Fraser Doherty 19, the entrepreneur

Fraser set up the healthy jam brand SuperJam when he was just 16. Today it is sold in 1,000 stores, and he's about to launch it in Europe. "When I was 14 my grandma told me her secret recipe for jam. I made a batch and sold it locally for \$3 a jar. It was really popular, and within 18 months I was making 1,000 jars a week.

My story made the local newspaper, and I was spotted by a businessman. Thanks to his advice I began researching jam companies and I developed a line to include blueberries and cranberries and because I was using these so-called "superfoods" I called it SuperJam.

Today I make more money than both my parents combined. People ask if I feel I've missed out on being a normal teenager, but I still do all the things with my friends that the average teenager does. I just get to do unusual stuff as well, like having dinner with famous politicians. My ambition is

Harry Byrat 15, The recording artist

Harry Byrat (AKA Fugitive) released his first album, Prince of the Playground, last September, and his single Summertime is available to download from Myspace and has been played on British radio.

“ My family has always encouraged me and my music. I play the keyboard and I sing. I’ve co-written all the songs with my producer Darren Martyn, who has worked with many well-known musicians. He’s been a big influence on me. I write about things that matter to me, such as my friends, school, and real life. I plan to make music my career, but at this stage my ambition is just to make my mom proud of me”

Sarah Thomas 14, The care giver

Sarah cares for her mother Carol, who has multiple sclerosis (MS) “I’ll never forget my first day at school. I saw the other children being dropped off by their parents, and I suddenly realized that not all mothers were in a wheelchair. The thing is my mom has had MS for 26 years, so I have no memory of her being anything other than sick.

As an only child, I’ve had to grow up quickly to cope with the responsibilities of Mom’s condition. Although she’s relatively mobile, she falls over daily, suffers from fatigue, and can’t do much. In the mornings I make sure Mom has taken her pills, and I give her an injection. After school I cook dinner. I don’t have much time for friends. Then someone told me about a project that gives young caregivers the chance to meet each other. That helps a lot. Caring for my mom isn’t a burden. I’m going to keep doing it as long as it’s necessary.

Let's divide into 4 groups... each group will answer for one of the people mentioned.

What is their particular talent?

What do you learn about their family or childhood?

Who has influenced their life and career?

What have they achieved in life so far?

What is their ambition?

Do they spend time with friends?

Assignment 😊

- 1- This beach looks amazing! I think we _____ (love) this place!
- 2- Next year, I _____(study) math at university.
- 3-There won't be anyone in the office. Everyone _____(go) home.
- 4- My plane _____ (land) at Manchester airport at 8pm tomorrow evening.
- 5- We have some ideas for what we want to do while we are here in Scotland. If the weather is nice, we _____(climb) a mountain on one of the days.
- 6-Julie _____(not work) this time next week. She'll be on holiday!
- 7- I'm only halfway through my homework. I _____(not finish) it before the teacher arrives.
- 8- I _____ (visit) my friend in Sicily sometime this year, but I'm not sure when.
- 9- I think the earth _____ (become)a lot warmer in 50 years' time.
- 10- Don't phone me before 8 o'clock, we _____ (have) dinner.